

NEPEAN
Building &
Infrastructure

TM

Weldlok® Steel Grating





NEPEAN™ Building & Infrastructure



Weldlok® Steel Grating

NEPEAN Building & Infrastructure is a division of NEPEAN, Australia's largest privately owned engineering, mining services and industrial manufacturing organisation.

Through our renowned Weldlok® brand, we manufacture and supply grating, handrails and drainage products, as well as perforated and expanded metals in a variety of materials, including galvanised mild steel, stainless steel and aluminium.

This brochure is designed to assist the draftsman, engineer, fabricator and specifier in the correct selection of our forgewelded mild steel grating.

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Ask our sales team for a copy of these and other Weldlok® product brochures



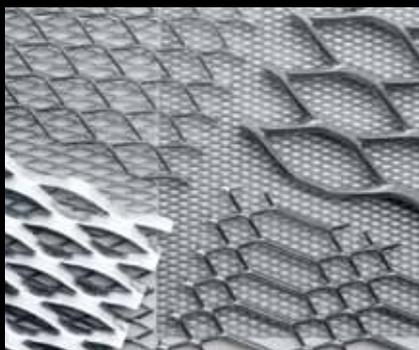
Balltube & Fabricated Handrailing



Drainage Products



Fibreglass Platforms, Walkways & Treads



Expanded Metal



Perforated Metal



Aluminium Grating, Treads & Handrail

WELDOK® STEEL GRATING INFORMATION

Construction

Weldok® forgebar mild steel grating is constructed using an electro-forgewelding process that applies pressure and heat to fuse square, twisted cross bars into load-bearing bars of various thicknesses and depths. The result is a product with a one-piece construction that complies with the requirements of AS1657.

Load Bar Top Surface

Load bars can be supplied with the top surface either plain or serrated. Careful consideration should be given to the type of surface profile required for each application. Standard grating has square-edge load bars, but where a higher slip resistance may be required, serrated load bars should be considered. Note that serrated surfaces are not recommended on 20mm-deep load bars.

For sloping walkways, the designer should consult the requirements of AS1657. Depending on the slope, 10mm x 10mm square bar cleats or yellow abrasive strips may be required.

Surface Treatment

Three surface treatments are available:

Untreated (black) raw mild steel

Hot-dip galvanised to AS/NZS4680

Black bitumen coated

Note that bitumen coating is not recommended for corrosive environments, as there is no pre-treatment of steel prior to bitumen coating.

Availability

Many common size gratings are carried in stock in standard mat sizes. Common material types, which are likely to be held in stock, are highlighted in bold type in the following charts. Non-standard products can also be made to order. For assistance contact our sales department.

Product Applications

Forgebar grating is extensively used in a variety of pedestrian, drainage and screening applications. Forgebar grating allows the passage of light, air and water. The manufacturing process makes it one of the most economical steel grating products.



Plain – Standard top surface profile



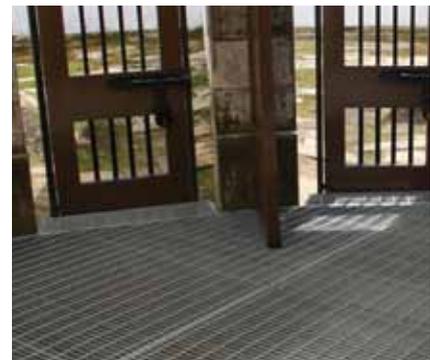
Serrated – Optional top surface Profile

Design Criteria

All safe load tables were calculated in accordance with the following criteria:

1. Loading Code AS1170-1 (load combination 1.25 x dead load and 1.5 x live load).
2. Steel Structures Code AS4100.
3. Mass calculated on untreated and un-edged grating.
4. Minimum yield strength of steel 260 MPa
5. Load calculated with allowable bending stress of 171.6 MPa (0.66 Fy)
6. Load bars assumed to be simply supported and unserrated.
7. Spans based on maximum 5mm deflection, which is a limiting deflection for pedestrian comfort.

See load tables on Pages 6, 7 and 8



Product Code Examples: Plain A30-323 or Serrated AS30-323



WELDLOK® STEEL GRATING ORDERING

Ordering Floor Grating

The following procedure is recommended when ordering Weldlok® floor grating. For terminology, see page 13.

1. Establish:
The largest floor grating support centres (SPAN in mm) in the direction the load-bearing bars will run.
2. From the Quick Selection Charts on Pages 6, 7 or 8, select Grating Type
Example: Design load required is 4 kPa with a span of 2000mm
> Series 30 grating – A30-405 or B30-405
> Series 40 grating – A40-455 or B40-455
> Series 60 grating – B60-505
3. Choose Plain or Serrated surface profile.
4. If stock mats are required, refer to Standard Mat Sizes table, on the same pages, for each Grating Series.
5. For fabricated grating, specify if grating is to be edge-banded using edge bars or un-edged (no edge bars). Unless specified otherwise, standard fabrication welding of edge banding (edge bars) will be provided (see page 14).

6. Specify the number of panels required and provide each overall panel Span (mm) x Width (mm). The SPAN should always be the first dimension stated, and should also be clearly defined as SPAN.

Alternatively, or for large floor areas:

Provide drawings of Grating Outline details and Structural Support Steel details, indicating:

- a) Grating product type and surface treatment.
- b) Span (load bar direction).
- c) Dimensioned location and section size of support steel.

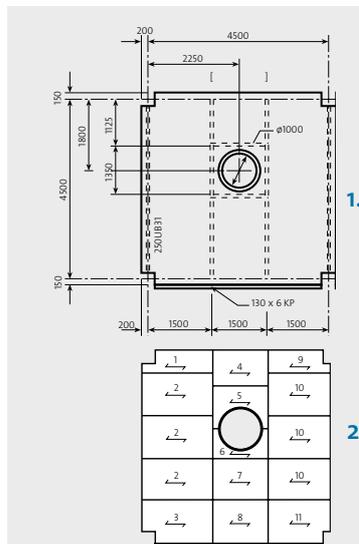
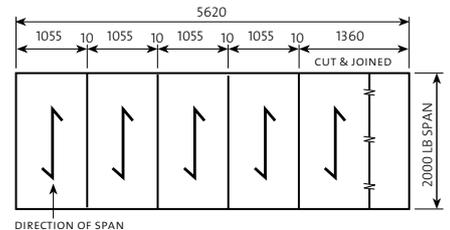
- d) Location and size of all cut-outs and removeable areas.
 - e) Location of nosing, kick plates and penetrations (indicate if penetrations are required to be split).
7. Indicate surface treatment required: Untreated, Galvanised or Black Bitumen.
 8. Specify the type of fasteners, if required. Refer to page 12.

Order Example

One platform – 2000mm Load Bar Span x 5620mm Wide

The illustration shows a typical layout. The platform is split up into standard stock panel widths of 1055mm, plus a cut and joined end panel with the width taken to the nearest load bar to match the required dimension.

Note: Make-up panels of less than 400mm width will be welded to the adjacent panel.



Drafting

There is no need to submit fully detailed panel drawings. We will design the most economical combination of panels to suit the floor layout. Save time and cost and allow us to do it for you.

1. What we require from you

- > Dimensioned outline grating details.
- > Dimensioned structural steel support details.

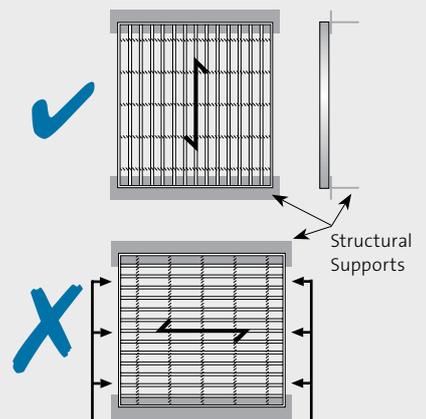
2. What you receive from us

Marking plan with each panel tagged to suit

IMPORTANT:

Always check the Load Bar Span Direction before requesting a quotation or placing an order. A mistake could mean the difference between winning or losing a tender. It could also save a lot of unnecessary cost on rework.

Compare load bar direction to support location



Panel will collapse under load due to lack of support at both ends of load bars

WELDLOK® STEEL GRATING STAIR TREADS

Stair Treads

Weldlok® stair treads can be supplied in Series 30, 40 & 60 forgebar grating. Treads may be selected using the Recommended Width and Recommended Max. Length tables. Non-standard treads can also be supplied on request. Please consult our sales department.

Ordering Stair Treads

1. Select from the tread types shown (T1 to T8).
2. Refer to Recommended Max. Lengths table. Select a Load Bar Size and Series with a maximum length equal to or greater than the required tread length. For example, if the required tread length is 1100mm, the Series 40 grating with 32 x 5 load bars (A40-325) would be appropriate.
3. From the Recommended Widths table, choose a width that corresponds to the tread type and Series selected. For example, based on the Series 40 grating and a T1 tread, the tread width would be either 125, 165, 205, 245, 285 or 325mm.

Example would be:

TREAD TYPE T1 ~ 1100 x 285 FROM A40 – 325

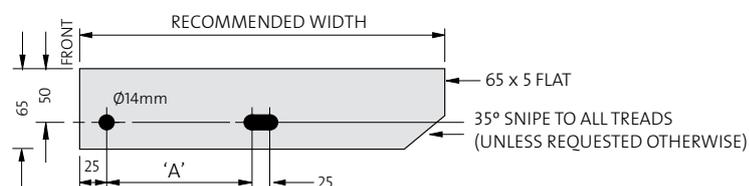
RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM LENGTHS (mm)			
LOAD BAR SIZE	25 x 5	32 x 5	40 x 5
SERIES 30	900	1300	1600
SERIES 40	750	1200	1500
SERIES 60	500	800	1300

RECOMMENDED WIDTHS (mm) *							
TREAD TYPES T1 AND T2							
SERIES 30	125	155	185	215	245	275	305
SERIES 40	125	165		205	245	285	325
SERIES 60			185		245		305
TREAD TYPES T3 TO T8							
SERIES 30	125	155	185	215	245	275	305
SERIES 40	115	155		195	235	275	315
SERIES 60		155		215		275	

*Note: In order to comply with AS1657 a minimum tread width of 225mm is required.

BOLTED CONNECTIONS							
END PLATE HOLE CENTRES (mm)							
'A'	45	75	75	100	100	100	100

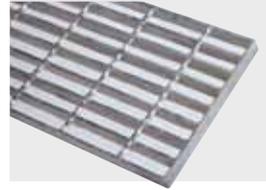
Standard End Plates for Bolted Threads



Note: Special End Plate Hole Centres available on request.

Tread Types

T1 Welded fixing – No nosing



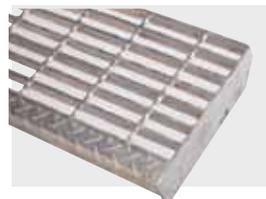
T2 Bolted fixing – No nosing



T3 Welded fixing – Floor plate nosing



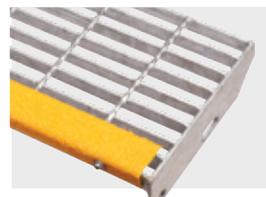
T4 Bolted fixing – Floor plate nosing



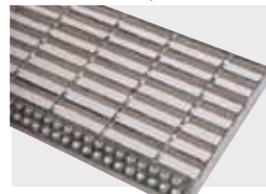
T5 Welded fixing – Abrasive nosing



T6 Bolted fixing – Abrasive nosing



T7 Welded fixing – Perforated nosing



T8 Bolted fixing – Perforated nosing



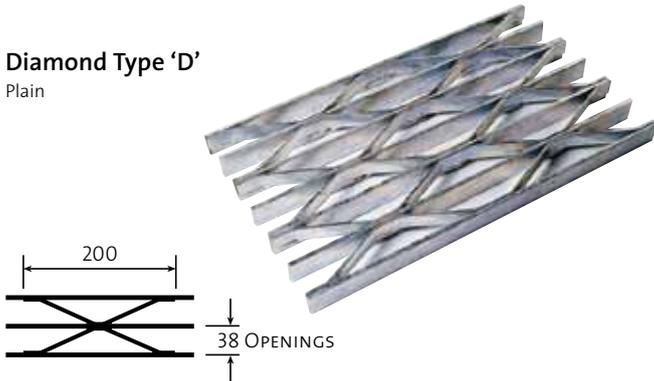
WELDLOK® STEEL GRATING

DIAMOND GRATING

Standard Diamond Grating

Type D Standard Diamond Grating is manufactured to order with either plain or serrated load bars. The serrated finish provides very good slip resistance in all directions.

Diamond Type 'D'
Plain



TYPE	WEIGHT (kg/m ²)	LOAD BAR SIZE (mm)	SPACER BAR SIZE (mm)
D255	36.7	25 x 5	20 x 3
D325	43.6	32 x 5	20 x 3
D405	51.4	40 x 5	20 x 3
D505	61.3	50 x 5	20 x 3

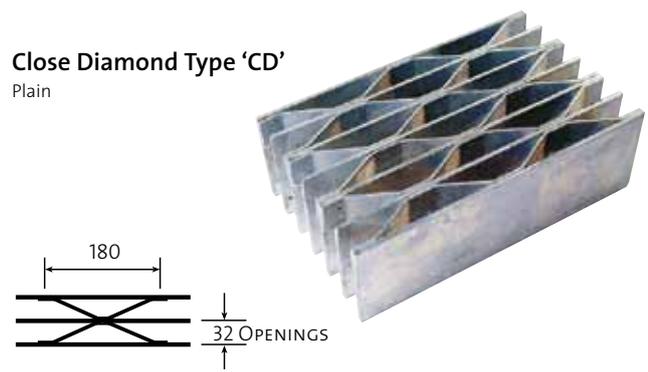
Notes:

- For galvanised fabricated panels add 13% to weights shown.
- Load tables for Series 40 forgebar grating (page 7) may be used for Standard Diamond Grating, as the load carrying capacities are similar.

Close Diamond Grating

Type CD Close Diamond Grating is an ideal product for applications subject to heavy wheel loads. The formed spacer bars can be varied in size to suit the load bar depth, providing maximum lateral restraint for the load bars.

Close Diamond Type 'CD'
Plain



TYPE	WEIGHT (kg/m ²)	LOAD BAR SIZE (mm)	SPACER BAR SIZE (mm)
CD325	51.2	32 x 5	20 x 5
CD405	60.2	40 x 5	20 x 5
CD505	71.4	50 x 5	20 x 5
CD756	141.7	75 x 6	32 x 5
CD906	161.9	90 x 6	32 x 5
CD1006	175.3	100 x 6	32 x 5
CD1306	225.9	130 x 6	40 x 5

Note:

- For galvanised fabricated panels add 15% to weights shown.

Grating Maximum Clear Spans (mm) for the following vehicles

GRATING TYPE	LOAD BAR SIZE (mm)	CARS	2T FOLKLIFT	5T FOLKLIFT	SEMI-TRAILER
CD325	32 x 5	480	180	—	180
CD405	40 x 5	720	240	—	280
CD505	50 x 5	1090	340	280	380
CD756	75 x 6	2340	890	510	750
CD906	90 x 6	2800	1230	680	1020
CD1006	100 x 6	3120	1480	800	1200
CD1306	130 x 6	4050	2350	1230	1900

Notes:

- Vehicles assumed to be fully laden
- Impact factor of 30% allowed
- Spans shown are effective spans.
- Where vehicles will travel predominately in the direction of the load bars, the equivalent depth of Series 30 forgebar grating up to 75 x 6 can be used.

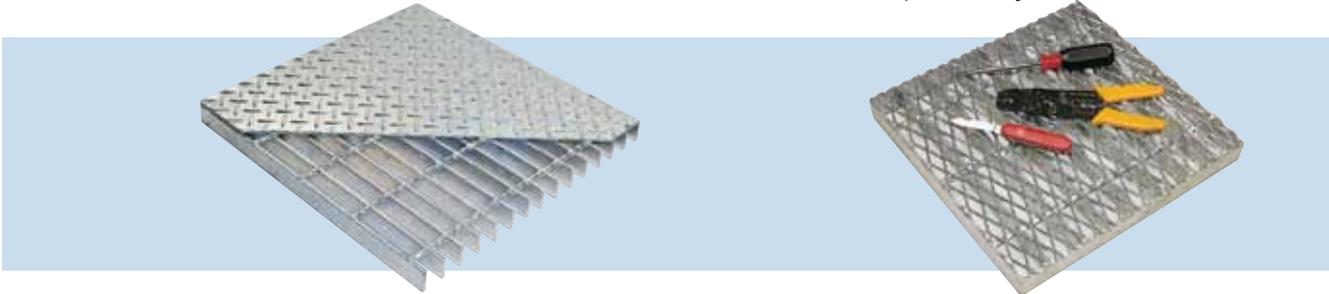


For Class Rated road drainage grates, complying with AS3996-2006 please refer to our Drainage Products Brochure.

WELDLOK® ANCILLARY PRODUCTS & PRODUCT GALLERY

Weldlok® Gridplate

Gridplate is a composite flooring arrangement comprising either 3mm or 5mm thick floorplate welded to the top of any of the grating types listed in this brochure.



Weldlok® Safe-T-Grating

Safe-T-Grating is a composite flooring comprising light gauge mesh either welded to the underside of grating to prevent small objects falling through, as required by AS1657, or to the top for trolleys or pedestrian traffic.

Weldlok® Projects



WELDLOK® FORGE BAR GRATING FASTENING METHODS

A. Clip Down

The use of Weldlok® fixing clips to clamp the grating to the structural supports is the most common method. The clips can be installed from the top of the grating. A minimum of 4 clips per panel should be used. On large panels, extra clips at mid-span are recommended. The clips are supplied with a galvanised finish.

B. Screw Down

Where there is no open flange to clamp to, a galvanised top saddle clamp with hex-head self-tapping or thread-cutting screw can be used. A minimum of 4 saddle clamps per panel should be used. On large panels, extra clips at mid-span are recommended.

Anti-vibration Fastening

Where vibration may affect the integrity of the clamping arrangement, there are two methods that can be adopted – anti-vibration clips or welding.

C. Grate-Fast® Clips

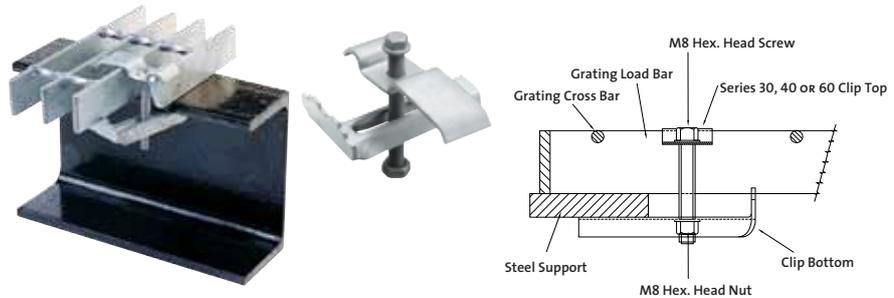
The Lloyds approved Lindapter Grate-Fast® clip is a galvanised anti-vibration clip comprising top-hat bracket, cast clip bottom and M10 socket head cap screw.

D. Weld Down

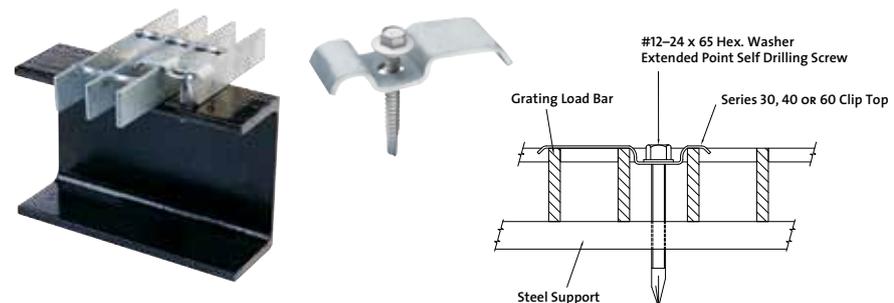
Where there is no requirement to remove grating at some later date, on-site welding of grating panels to the structural steel is considered an acceptable method of fixing. The minimum requirement is 4 welds per panel, each consisting of a 6mm fillet, 25mm long, and spaced at 1000mm centres.

Suitable weld preparation practices and surface finish touch-up should be used with this method.

A. Galvanised Clip Set with Screw and Nut



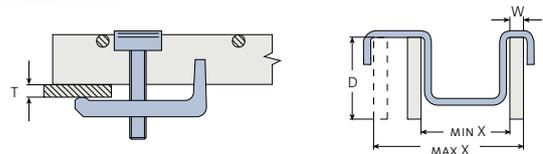
B. Galvanised Clip Top with Self-Drilling Screw



C. Grate-Fast® Anti-Vibration Clip Set



lindapter
Established 1934



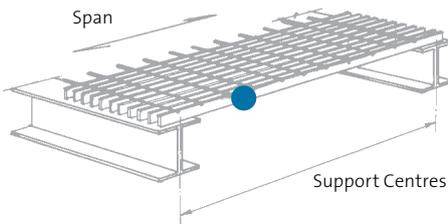
Grate-Fast® Clip Dimensions

FLANGE	LOAD BAR	LOAD BAR	LOAD BAR
T (mm)	D (mm)	W (mm)	X (mm)
3 – 19	20 – 30	3 – 7	25 – 45

WELDLOK® FORGEBAR GRATING TERMINOLOGY

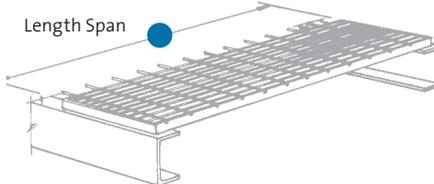
Load Bearing Bar

A load-carrying member spanning between supports.



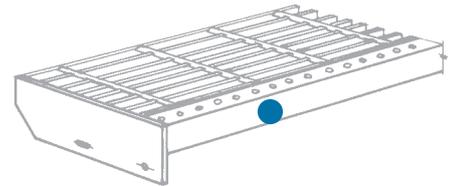
Length (Direction of Span)

The overall dimension of a panel parallel to the load-bearing bars.



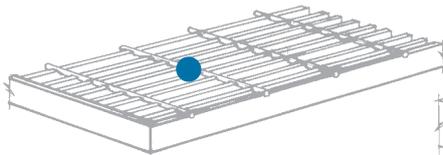
Nosing Bar

A member attached to the front edge of a stair tread or top stair landing panel.



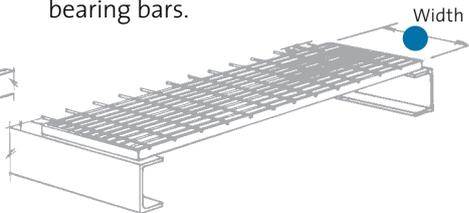
Cross Bar

A member fixed at right angles to the load bearing bars to provide lateral restraint.



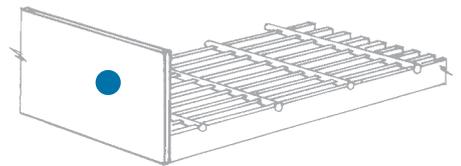
Width

The overall dimension of a panel at right angles to the load-bearing bars.



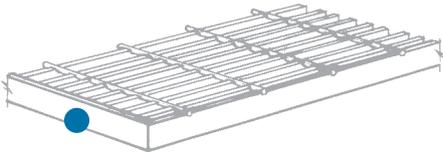
Kick Plate

A large, flat bar welded to the side of a panel or ends and around cut-outs, where specified. Nominally 100mm above walking surface.



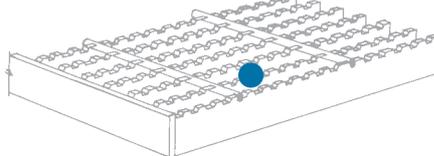
Edge Bar

Non-load-bearing bars, running at right angles to the load-bearing members.



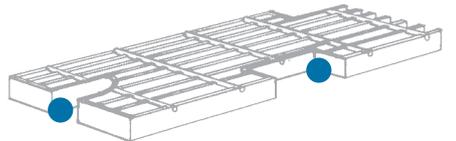
Serrations

Notches formed in the top of load-bearing bars to improve skid resistance.



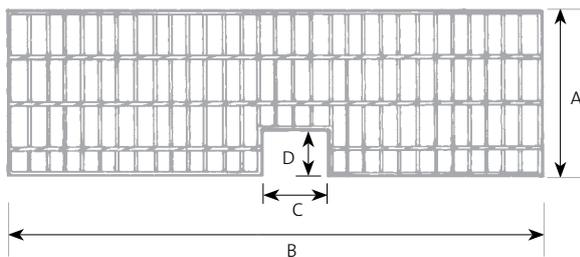
Cut-Outs

Area of flooring removed to clear around columns, pipes, machinery, etc.



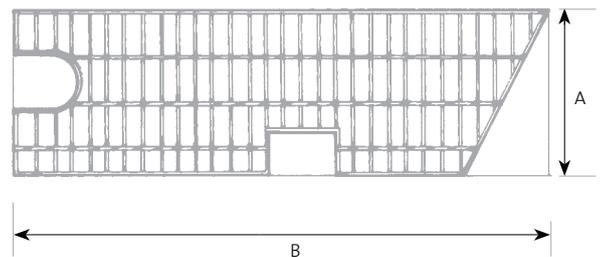
Nett Area

The area of flooring remaining after deducting cut-outs $([A \times B] - [C \times D])$.



Gross Area

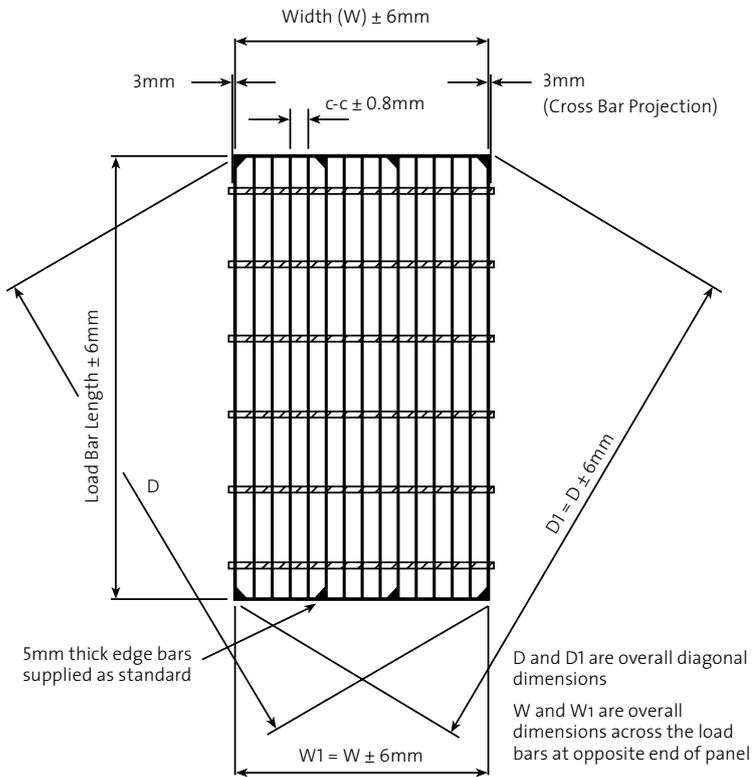
Total area of flooring, including cut-outs $(A \times B)$.



WELDLOK® FORGE BAR GRATING MANUFACTURING TOLERANCES

Overall Dimensions and Squareness

All dimensions are maximum permissible tolerances



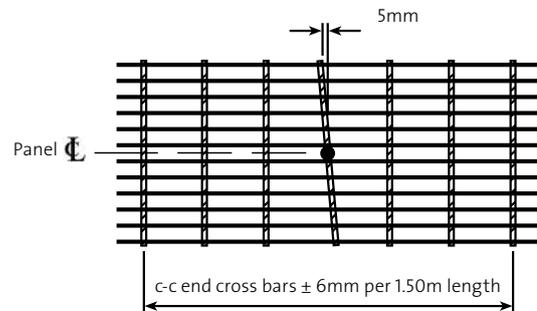
Standard Fabrication Welding

Edge bars and attachments are welded with a minimum 3mm fillet weld to one side of:
 Every 5th load bar on Series 30 Grating
 Every 4th load bar on Series 40 Grating
 Every 3rd load bar on Series 60 Grating

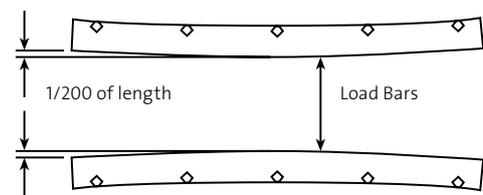
Optional Welding

Full Weld:
 Weld one side of every load bar.
Seal Weld:
 Weld both sides of every load bar.

Cross Bar Alignment Spacing

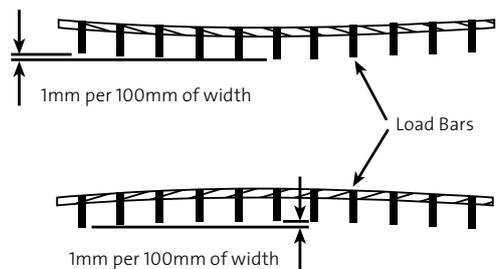


Longitudinal Bow

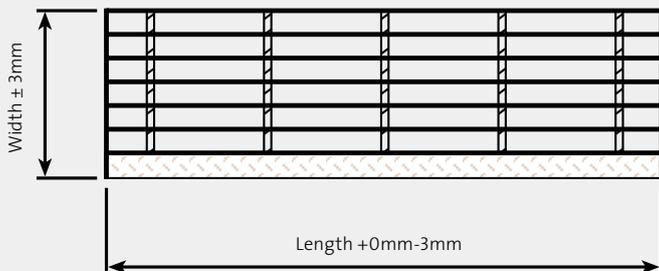


Transverse Bow

(Before fastening to supports)



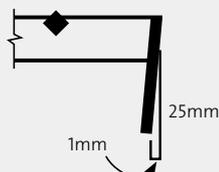
Stair Tread Tolerances



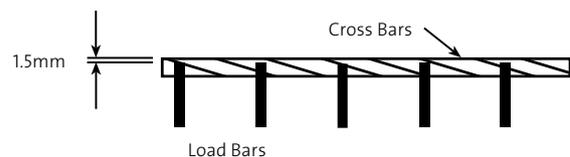
Note: Length of tread is distance between outer faces of end flats

Stair Tread End Flat Lean

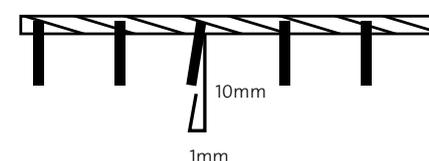
Fabrication: Edge bars and end plates welded on side of every load bar with minimum 3mm fillet weld



Cross Bar Location



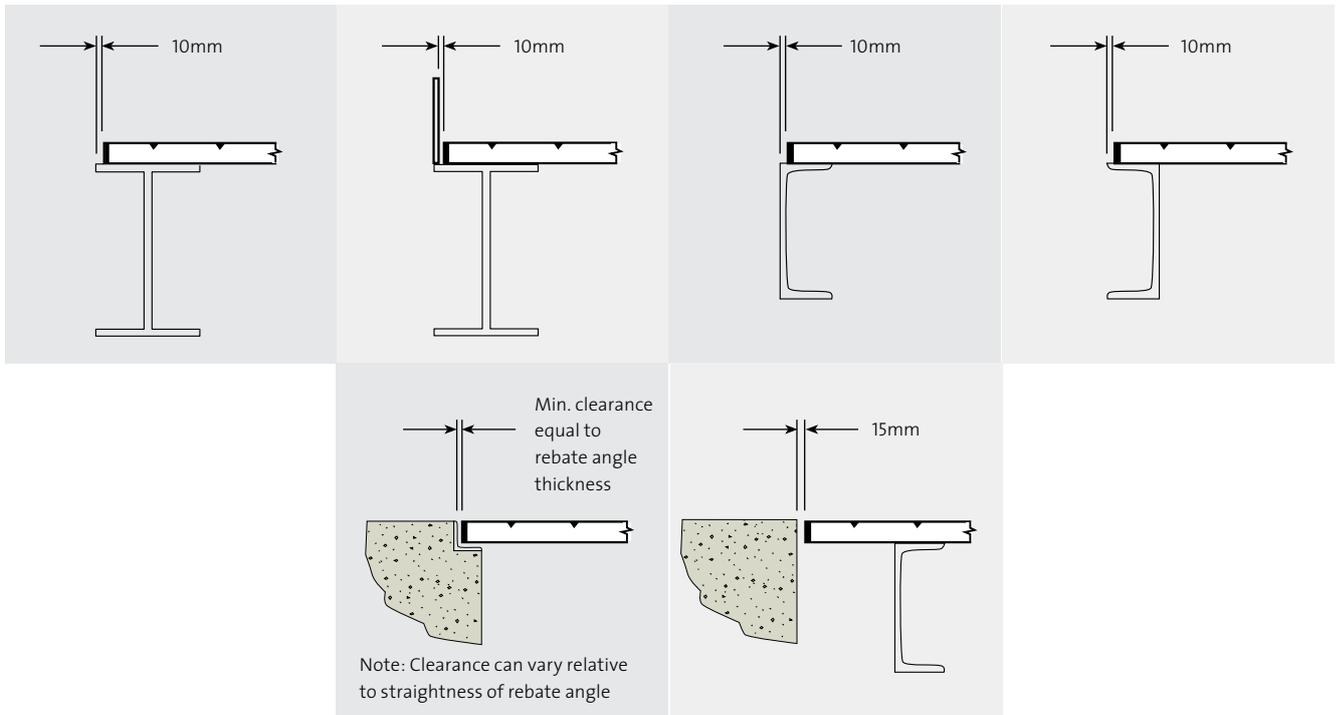
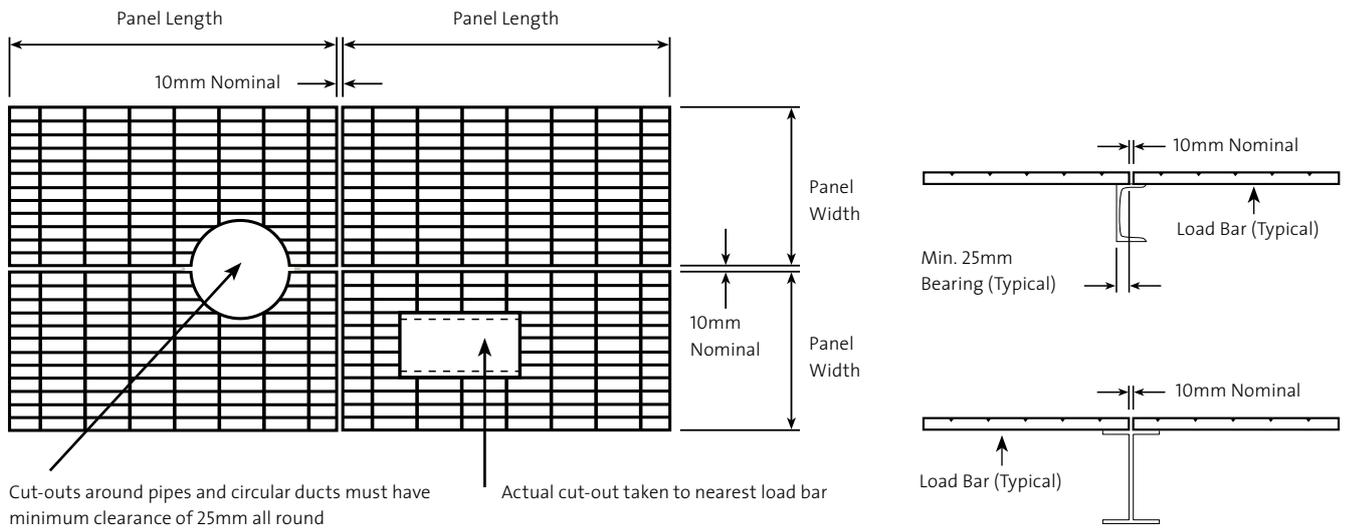
Load Bar Lean



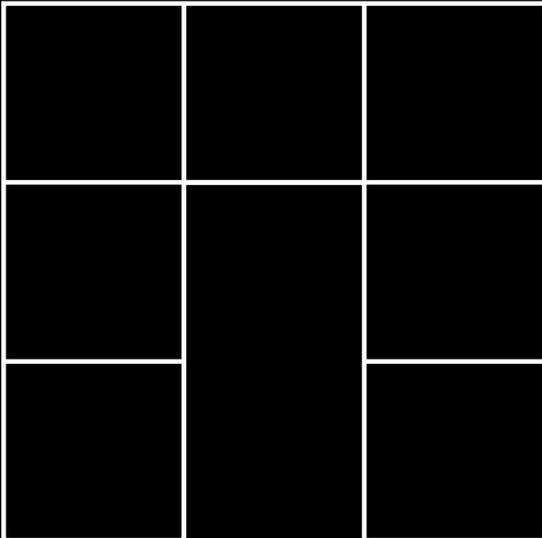
WELDLOK® FORGEBAR GRATING INSTALLATION TOLERANCES

Installation Tolerances

All dimensions are maximum permissible tolerances



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TM

NEPEAN
Building & Infrastructure

HEAD OFFICE

NSW

117-153 Rookwood Road
(PO Box 57)
Yagoona NSW 2199
Australia

P: + 61 2 9707 5000
F: + 61 2 9790 1013
E: bi@nepean.com

BRANCHES

NSW (COFFS HARBOUR)

47 Wingara Drive
(PO Box 396)
Coffs Harbour, NSW 2450
Australia

P: + 61 2 6652 4100
F: + 61 2 6652 2285
E: coffs.bi@nepean.com

QLD

967 Nudgee Road
(PO Box 283)
Banyo QLD 4014

P: + 61 7 3633 1333
F: + 61 7 3633 1313
E: qld.bi@nepean.com

VIC

171 Derrimut Drive
Derrimut VIC 3030
Australia

P: + 61 3 9394 1001
F: + 61 3 9394 1441
E: vic.bi@nepean.com

WA

98 Campbell Street
Belmont WA 6104
(PO Box 267
Cloverdale, WA 6985)

P: + 61 8 9478 1034
F: + 61 8 9277 7742
E: wa.bi@nepean.com

CHINA

12F Digital Mansion
16 Huizhandonglu Road
Torch Zone, Zhongshan City
Guangdong Province
P.R. China 528437

P: + 86 760 8992 3558
F: + 86 760 8992 3559
M: + 86 159 1334 3700 (China)
M: + 61 419 782 122 (Australia)
E: nepean.asia@nepean.com

www.nepean.com